Digital Infrastructure for Vaccination Open Credentialing

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Pronounced $\langle d\bar{i} - v\bar{o}k \rangle$

DIVOC SHARED VISION

Enable countries to digitally orchestrate large scale vaccination and certification programs using open source digital infrastructure as a public good.

Large scale vaccination needs multiple systems interplaying seamlessly and orchestrated digitally



WE EXPECT 3 PHASES



Infrastructure should seamlessly allow these transitions

COUNTRIES NEED

An approach that works at scale (10 million vaccinations/day) and scales what works (select the right vaccines based on their efficacy , safety, etc)

An elastic system (from 10,000 vaccinations a day to 10 million a day)

Digital first design

A system which is agile and responsive

Real time observability is key (vaccines efficacy, supply issues, rollout, monitoring)

A well designed infrastructure (scale, orchestrate, monitor, evolve)

Ability to expand and manage new vaccination facilities and trained personnel

is a flexible & extendablesoftwareuse across multiple programs, contexts, geographiesthat helps countries todigitally orchestratefacilities, programs, vaccines across regionslarge scalevaccination & certificationdigital certificate issuance, access, and managementusingopen sourcedigital public goodsbuilt in India for the world as a digital public goodthat isstandards driven, scalable, & secureout for population scale using global standards

DIVOC'S ROLE IN COUNTRY ROLL OUT



*Countries need underlying IT infrastructure to support the vaccination roll out

Guiding Principles

- Versatile
- Allows for plug & play
- Trustworthy
- Citizen-centric approach

Architecture Principles

- Micro-services & API based
- Interoperable
- Scalable
- Flexible & Configurable
- Observable
- Resilient
- Privacy & Security by design
- Open Standards
- Trustable
- Internationalizable

ORCHESTRATION MODULE

Establishing the Registries for the Vaccination Program

PROGRAM REGISTRY	VACCINE REGISTRY	FACILITY REGISTRY	VACCINATOR REGISTRY
Vaccination programs	Approved vaccines	Approved facilities	Trained vaccinators
Active status	Active status	Location	Active status
Allowed vaccines	Vaccination schedule	Active status	Training certificate
Start and End dates Batch deny list		Vaccination daily rate	Associated facilities
Certificate templates	Max retail price	Total supply	Rating & Feedback
	Vaccination method	Rating & Feedback	
	Age/Gender/Geo filter	Maximum vaccination stations	



A platform to orchestrate the complexity within an ecosystem of diverse players to administer a vaccine program across the country successfully.

HANDLING MULTIPLE DOSES AND REMINDERS



USER JOURNEY: Admin - Management Portal (1/2)



USER JOURNEY: Admin - Management Portal (1/2)



REGISTRATION & APPOINTMENT MODULE

Self-Registration & Appointment Scheduling

Provision to enable self-registration and appointment scheduling by citizens for the country's vaccination drive. Features included are:

- Selection of vaccination program(s)
- Conduct eligibility check (program-based)
- Provision to register up to 4 members, using one Mobile number
- Provision for selecting health facilities using Pin/ZipCode
- Provision for viewing available facility slots and scheduling appointment(s)
- Provision to delete appointment(s)





USER JOURNEY: DIVOC – Registration & Appointment Module



CERTIFICATE MANAGEMENT MODULE

VACCINATION CERTIFICATE

- Conforming to WHO-DDCC/IHR guidelines* based on W3C verifiable credential* specifications
- Aligns with FHIR data model
- Authenticity verifiable via digitally signed QR code
- Available digitally on smartphone with QR code
- Printable for non-smartphone users
- Multilingual templates (for data and layout)
- Ability for users to download/print after vaccination either at facility or from home in self/assisted modes
- Integrable to health Lockers and certificate lockers
- Easy integration with immunization e-registry

country emblem	
Vaccination Certifi	icate
Certificate ID : DI45SSRi0233	Issue Date: 23 Dec 2021
Recipient's details:	
Name: First Last	Gender: xxxx
ID Type:ID Number	Age : XX
Centre of Vaccination:	
Hospital Name, Location	
Vaccine Code and Name	
Date of Vaccination:	Valid until:
23 Dec 2021	23 Dec 2022
HOSPITAL	Mihir Kothani
Facility Seal:	Operator Signature:
logo Ministry Name	

ENERGIZED VACCINATION CERTIFICATE





ONCE THE CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED, MULTI-CHANNEL DISTRIBUTION AND PRINT SCHEMES SHOULD WORK TO ENSURE COUNTRIES AND USERS HAVE A CHOICE



USER JOURNEY : Certificate Module



FEEDBACK MODULE

Citizen Feedback Mechanism

Structured feedback

Configurable and expert driven

Various types

- Facility rating & feedback
- Vaccinator rating & feedback
- Vaccination response feedback

Multi channel/lingual

- Public portal, inbound SMS, IVR, WhatsApp, other apps via API
- Multiple languages

Self service and assisted modes

Can be integrated with AEFI systems and processes



USER JOURNEY : Feedback Module



SYSTEM DETAILS

HIGH LEVEL ARCHITECTURE



SYSTEM DETAILS



REGISTRY INTERFACE

Registry control parameters

- Facility vaccination rate
- Facility enablements
- Health worker
 authorisation

Interacting with the DIVOC platform in 3 ways -

Using DIVOC Frontend interface

Individuals / Institutions or Facilities can use the web application to add relevant details about the vaccine, vaccine adminis trator and the participating facility.

Using Existing Registries

Seamless integration can be achieved using the DIVOC's open APIs.

Backend uploads by System Admin

Data from MS Excel can be used for bulkupload of information into the registry.



REGISTRY INTERFACE

Facilities	Vaccinators	Vaccine Programs	Vaccine Programs Vaccines Pre-Enrollment					
23 Records	s in the DIVOC Facility	y Registry						UPLOAD CSV
All Facilities				Uploads History				
FACILITY ID	FACILITY NAME	STATE	UPLOADED ON	FILE NAME	DATE	TIME	SUCCESS	ERRORS
BLR12	Bengaluru Hospital	Karnataka		facilities_template.csv	05-Feb-2021	23:48	1	0
DEL016	Awesome Hospital	Delhi		facilities.csv	05-Feb-2021	16:05	1	0
BLR99	Bengaluru Hospital	Karnataka		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	22:47	1	0
BLR9	Bengaluru Hospital	Karnataka		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	22:44	1	0
MAA2341	Madras	TN		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	20:34	1	0
BLR13	Bengaluru Hospital	Karnataka		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	20:22	1	0
DEL016	Awesome Hospital	Delhi		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	20:21	1	0
DEL013	Awesome Hospital	Delhi		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	20:20	1	0
DEL016	Awesome Hospital	Delhi		facilities.csv	04-Feb-2021	19:08	1	0
DEL013	Awesome Hospital	Delhi		MyFacilities.csv	03-Feb-2021	22:46	1	0

PROGRAM SETUP

Part 1

Vaccination Program Setup

- Approved vaccines & medicines
- Vaccination s chedule
- Vaccination Method
- Program Description
- Start & End dates
- Effective until
- Price

Vaccination program setup can be done by the Ministry of Health &Welfare using the DIVOC frontend interface

Part 2

Execution Plan Setup

- Enabling approved facilities
- Enabling approved adminis trators
- Enabling zones for program deployment
- Vaccine stock allocations

Digital Infrastructure for Vaccination & Open certification						LOGOUT
Facilities	Vaccinators	Vaccine Programs	Vaccines	Pre-Enrollment		
Register Program	New Vaccine	List of Regi	istered Vaccine Progr	rams		
Program Name	<u>8</u>	c19	C-19 PROGRAM	sars-1	C-19 PROGRAM	
Program Descri	ption*	More De	tails ->	More Details ->		
Program Logo						
Vaccine						
		2				

Execution plan setup can be done by the Central / State / District health officials

PROGRAM EXECUTION

Part 1

Facility Admin Module

- Manage Program Add /authenticate vaccinators Registries Manage and track all on-going vaccination programs at the facility Used by the facility admin for Vaccination program Web app Print digital receipts / certificates managing the program at the facility Vaccinator details Communication interface with the central/s tate/dis trict health offices · Generate reports for internal audits and analytics Manage Inflow Pre-enrolmentlist Mobile Used by the facility staff to add recipient This web-application is used by the facility manager to Interface ID verification s vs tem details / authenticate pre-enrolled list of manage and track the overall program at that facility. recipients Vaccinate ID verification system Part 2 Mohile Used by the vaccinators (Doctors/Nurses) to Interface Digital Certificates **Facility Vaccination Module** authenticate and issue digital certificates Authenticate the inflow of recipients • Manage the daily vaccination workloads · Verify recipient and create digital certificates Issue Certificates
 - Used by the facility staff to print receipts/certificates post vaccination



Web app

This will be used by the health worker while administering the vaccine.

PROGRAM EXECUTION

Manage Program

Used by the facility admin for managing the program at the

facility



DIVOC

LOGOUT

VACCINATION FLOW

Enroll Recipient Verify Recipient \leftarrow \leftarrow \leftarrow Enroll Recipient C-19 Manage Inflow PROGRAM Name* Anima Used by the facility Please select mode of payment Enter Mobile Number & Pre staff to add recipient Select Gender* Enrolment Code details / authenticate Actions Female \sim pre-enrolled list of recipients 100 Ê +91-XXXXXXXXX Nationality* 0 ß Indian \sim Recipient Verify Enroll Government Direct Date of Birth* Recipient Recipient Oueue XXXXX iii i 12-01-1995 Enrollments Today Fmail* 0 / 0 Recipients Enrolled Send for vaccination anima.rawat@in.ey.com CONFIRM Please Note: You are reaching the daily enrolment limit. Mobile No.* 9643583821

> * Only payment mode is captured. The actual payment transactions would happen on the prevalent digital payment systems present in a country.

VACCINATION FLOW

Vaccinate Used by the vaccinators (Doctors/Nurses) to authenticate and issue digital certificates

	\leftarrow	← Recipient Queue						
.	No	Name	Status	4				
	1	Anima Female, 1995-01-12						
	4		4					
	1	Recipient Waiting	Certificate Issue	d				

Iayan A trishna Reddy taidya Acharya Iarayan Reddy Itarayan Reddy Instr	Confirm Vaccinator and Batch			<i>←</i>	Confin	m Vaccinator	and Batch		
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larayan Reddy est User agar larayan Reddy NEXT	/aidya Acharya	-11			Ente	er Batch ID)		
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REAL TIME DASHBOARDS USING ANONYMIZED TELEMETRY



REAL TIME DASHBOARDS USING ANONYMIZED TELEMETRY

IN SUMMARY

Ability to **vaccinate and certify** the entire population at **speed and scale** in a controlled manner.

To manage the entire vaccination process by **leveraging existing ecosystems** and source of funds in a unified manner

To **control and manage** the approved medicine, its supply, facilities, operators, geographies of operation and the daily vaccination rate as per the supply of vaccines and the country's priorities.

To facilitate the above using a **digital backbone** in a seamless, efficient, auditable and a trustable manner, keeping choice, privacy and security in mind.

Issue a portable **digitally verifiable certificate** to citizens so that they can get back to work.

Obtain operational and **post vaccination feedback** in self-service and assisted modes

THANK YOU

DIVOC

An open source, global digital public good, from the team who have built population scale platforms

https://divoc.egov.org.in/